



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

4th YEAR 1st SEMESTER 2020 NOVEMBER EXAMS

MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3415

COURSE TITLE: Global Politics of Development

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BA ARTS

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Q1.

- a. Using relevant examples in each case, explain the link between the following terms and concepts as used in global development discourse.
 - i. Politics and power (**5 marks**)
 - ii. Globalization and Trade Liberation (**5 marks**)
- b. Following Wolf (1990): *Facing Power – Old Insights, New Questions*, differentiate between organizational power and structural power. (**5 marks**).
- c. Giving relevant examples, identify and explain 4 categories of actors in global development politics. (**15 marks**)

Q2. Using relevant examples in each case, discuss the socio-economic impacts of any five Structural Adjustment Programs in Kenya. (**20 marks**).

Q3. Using relevant examples, explain the significance of Civil Society Organisations in global development politics. (**20 marks**)

Q4. Manuel Castells in his article, “*The New Public Sphere: Global Civil Society, Communication Networks, and Global Governance*”, argues that the growing gap between the global space where the development issues arise and the local space where the issues are managed leads to four distinct, but interrelated, political crises that affect the institutions of governance. Using relevant examples, identify and explain these four political crises. (**20 marks**)

Q5. Imagine you have been invited to a G20 Meeting in Berlin, as an expert in international development to discuss, with relevant examples, how the global response to COVID-19 pandemic is a demonstration of intertwining nature of politics and development. What arguments would constitute your presentation? (**20 marks**)