



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

4th YEAR 2nd SEMESTER APRIL 2020 EXAMS

MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3422

COURSE TITLE: Conflict, Reconstruction and Human Security

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM:

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer Question one (COMPULSORY) and ANY 2 other Questions.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklet to the invigilator while in the Examination room.

Q1.

- a) List and Explain four theoretical paradigms in conflict (30 marks)
- b) What is conflict? What are the consequences of conflict?

Q2. There is a strong correlation between the strength of institutions existing in a certain country and its level of development. Explain. (20 marks)

Q3. Using examples, Explain these two broad classes of conflict (20 marks)

- a) State conflict
- b) People to people conflict

Q4. Explain these paradigms of human security (20 marks)

- a) United nations development programs approach
- b) Government level approach
- c) The independent commissions approach
- d) The academic approach to human security

Q5. State and explain the three main schools of thought on the relationship between human rights and conflict (20 marks)