INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains FIVE (5) questions
2. Answer question 1 (Compulsory) and ANY other 2 Questions
3. Write all answers in the booklet provided
Question 1

(a) What do you understand by the term “Centralised Political Systems”? (15 marks)
(b) How did the British use the concept of Indirect Rule in West Africa and East Africa? (15 marks)

Question 2
Discuss the factors that caused the rise of nationalism in Africa since 1945. (20 marks)

Question 3
Why has ethnicity been seen as a challenge to effective governance in countries like Kenya? (20 marks)

Question 4
Has Africa embraced the concept of democratic governance? Give examples to support your arguments (20 marks)

Question 5
Why are African Presidents clinging to power for long? (20 marks)