



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS (RE-SIT/SPECIAL)

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3212

COURSE TITLE: AGRARIAN CHANGE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BA D&PS

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. Write short notes to explain the following concepts:
 - a) Land reform (6 Marks)
 - b) Agrarian justice delivery (6 Marks)
 - c) Structural transformation (6 Marks)
 - d) Malthusianism (6 Marks)
 - e) Market integration: autonomy versus dependency (6 Marks)
2. “Productivity is the backbone of agricultural transformation” Discuss the three pillars of this approach to agrarian change. (20 Marks)
3. Use the Tanzanian example to illustrate why industrialization is significant for agrarian transformation (20 Marks)
4. Using a Kenyan comparison discuss any four of the seven-point agrarian transformation strategy used in the Kwazulu-Natal region (20 Marks)
5. Sustainable agri-business and rural enterprises development (SARED) has been a key component in the Philippines’ comprehensive agrarian reform program (CARP). Discuss its three components. (20 marks)