

**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2015**



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2020 RESIT EXAMS  
(FOR DECEMBER 2016 EXAM COHORT)  
MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)**

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**COURSE CODE: ZDS 3111**

**COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: BA D&PS**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. E. M. Rogers presented five adopter categories in his diffusion of innovation model. Outline each of them giving local examples. (30 marks)
2. What characterizes 'gemeinschaft' and 'gesellschaft' according to Ferdinand Toennies? (20 marks)
3. Briefly discuss any four elements of systems theory and demonstrate their relevance to community development. (20 marks)
4. There are a set of key principles which guide a flexible process of engagement and action in community development. Mention and briefly explain any five of these principles. (20 marks)
5. Discuss any five general stages in the community development process. (20 marks)