



**JA JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES LITERARY AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**  
**WITH IT**  
**3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**RESIT**

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**COURSE CODE: AKI 310**

**COURSE TITLE: HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE LINGUISTICS**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: (BED ARTS)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION: NOVEMBER 2020**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. a) Fafanua maana ya Isimu Historia na Linganishi (alama 6)  
b) Kwa kutoa mifano eleza namna lugha huainishwa kimuundo (alama 15)  
c) Fafanua dhana zifuatazo: (alama 9)
  - i) Lugha mame
  - ii) Lugha nasaba
  - iii) Msambao wa kiisimu
2. Ukitumia mfano eleza sababu tano za kubadilika kwa lugha (alama 20)
3. Pambanua misingi mitatu mikuu katika umbuji upya wa lugha (alama 20)
4. Jadili nadharia zozote mbili zinazoeleza mabadiliko katika lugha (alama 20)
5. Kwa kutumia mchoro wa kinasaba hakiki nadharia kuwa Kiswahili ni kizazi cha jamii lugha za Mame-Benue-Kongo (alama 20)