



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL STUDIES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
ARTS WITH IT
4RD YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS – REGULAR**

COURSE CODE: ZRB 1411

COURSE TITLE: HISTORY OF ISLAM IN AFRICA

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: (Bed. Arts)

DATE: 13/07/2022

EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 11.00AM

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. Account for **five factors** that contributed to the arrival and expansion of Islam in Africa. (30 marks)
2. Evaluate the **causes** for the development of Islam in:
 - a) The Horn of Africa. (10 marks)
 - b) Western Africa. (10 marks)
4. Describe the earliest **concrete evidence** of Islam and Muslims in Eastern Africa. (20 marks)
4. Demonstrate why Muslim Brotherhoods are successful in the spread of Islam in Africa. (20 marks)
5. Illustrate the distinctions between Islamization and Arabization of Africa. (20 marks)