



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENCES**  
**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE**  
**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE IN FOOD SECURITY AND SUSTAINABLE**  
**AGRICULTURE**  
**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**SPECIAL EXAM**

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**COURSE CODE: AFB 6122**

**COURSE TITLE: Advanced Entrepreneurship & Agricultural Value chain Mapping**

**VENUE:**

**STREAM: PhD. FSSA**

**DATE:**

**SESSION:**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer ANY FOUR questions.**
- 2. All questions carry EQUAL marks.**
- 3. Candidates must ensure they submit their work by clicking “finish and submit attempt” button at the end.**

**Answer ANY FOUR questions.**

Question 1 [15 marks]

- a) There are assumptions that social entrepreneurship is different from innovative entrepreneurship, identify and briefly explain five characteristics of social entrepreneurship which differentiates it from innovative entrepreneurship- **10 marks**
- b) Discuss in five points, ways through which entrepreneurship can save agricultural economies - **5 Marks**

Question 2 [15 marks]

- a) Marxist economic theory refers to entrepreneurial process as “Creative destruction” Demonstrate your understanding of this terminology linking it to capitalist mindset of entrepreneurship -**7 Marks**
- b) Elaborate on four entrepreneurial traits which anchor “Drive”- **8 Marks**

Question 3 [15 marks]

- a) In what ways would Entrepreneurial Mindset & Spirit affect success or failure of business venture? -**5Marks**
- b) Identify and briefly discuss challenges which could affect agri-based businesses in the international markets- **10 Marks**

Question 4 [15 marks]

- a) According to Schumpeterian theory, entrepreneur is basically an innovator and innovator is one who introduces new combinations, demonstrate your understanding of this by explaining five proxies by which innovation expands entrepreneurial activities-**10 Marks**
- b) How can we as nations nurturing Entrepreneurship development create climate for young people to aspire to be high achievers? - **5 Marks**

Question 5 [15 marks]

- a) Discuss the role Governments have in stimulating entrepreneurship development in their economies? – **7 Marks**

b) Contextualizing global challenges and opportunities of corporate entrepreneurship among nations demonstrate the role of organizational behavior and culture in optimizing emerging opportunities -**8 Marks**

Question 6 [15 marks]

a) Analyze the role of entrepreneurship in international business environment by articulating the possible opportunities and hurdles and how each could be handled. **6Marks**

b) Organizational Behaviour and culture set the design of competitiveness in the market place; justify why entrepreneurs in international trade need to have acumen of managing teams-**9 Mark**