



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF SPATIAL PLANNING
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
HORTICULTURE AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN SOIL SCIENCE
SEMESTER 2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

CENTRE: MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: PNB 1402

COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: BSC WATER RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and ANY other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Question one

- a) Discuss the strengths and weaknesses of **two** ways of enforcing environmental law and policy. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the **four** types of international law. (8 marks)
- c) Discuss **three** principles of international public law. (12 marks)

Question two

Discuss the practical hierarchy of sources of international law in settling of disputes according to Article 38 of International Court of Justice. (20 marks)

Question three

- a) Discuss Ramsar Convention on Wetlands under the following areas
 - i. Year and place of establishment. (4 marks)
 - ii. Pillars of implementation. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the objectives of the Convention on Biodiversity. (6 marks)

Question four

- a) Discuss any **two** principles of international environmental law. (10 marks)
- b) Explain **five** ways in which acid rain can be mitigated. (10 marks)

Question five

- a) Discuss the **two** criteria for determining if a rule of international customary law exists. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss with an example the meaning of extraterritorial applications of national law. (5 marks)
- c) Differentiate between a convention and a protocol. (5 marks)