



- 1a) Explain the arguments advanced for the two major branches of planning theory (6 marks)
- b) Discuss the planning theory debates (10 marks)
- c) Discuss the values of planning theory in the early post war period of 1945 to 1960 (10 marks)
- d) Explain the reasons planners study planning theory (4 marks)
- 2 Discuss the following planning theory paradigms.
- a) Objective Rationality (10 marks)
- b) Procedural Rationality (10 marks)
- 3a) Using specific examples from Kenya, explain the urban challenges that planning theory has to deal with in its expanded scope. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the participatory planning paradigm and how planners use it in planning. (10 marks)
- 4a) Discuss the hall marks of utopian planning that distinguishes it from other forms of planning. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the following
- i) Advocacy planning (5 marks)
- ii) Incremental planning (5 marks)
- 5 Briefly explain the following theories of used by planners:
- a) Communicative planning (10 marks)
- b) Transactive planning (10 marks)