



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF SPATIAL PLANNING
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SPATIAL
PLANNING AND DESIGN
SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

CENTRE: MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: PPB1204

COURSE TITLE: POLITICS AND PLANNING

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: SPATIAL PLANNING

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and ANY other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**

Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

Question One

- a. Describe the concept “expressive social movement” (2 Marks)
- b. Explain the three legs of governance (3 Marks)
- c. Describe the process view of planning and politics (5 Marks)
- d. Explain any Five characteristics of Good Governance (5 Marks)
- e. Using example, explain the relationship between politics and planning in urban centers (5 Marks)
- f. With the aid of a diagram explain the steps involved in the planning process that are of relevance to politics. (10 Marks)

Question Two

- a. Differentiate between centralization and decentralization (10 Marks)
- b. Using examples, explain how politics is the art of government (10 Marks)

Question Three

- a. Discuss the inter-relationships between and among the three actors/arms in governance. (12 Marks)
- b. With examples explain how politics and planning help in conflict resolution. (8 Marks)

Question Four

- a. Discuss the Public policy formulation Process in Kenya (10 Marks)
- b. Explain any Five components of planning that are of relevance to Kenyan politics. (10 Marks)

Question Five

- a. Discuss Antony Giddens’s Four identified areas in which social movements operate in the modern society. (12 Marks)
- b. What role does the civil society play in politics and its relation with planning? Using an example explain this statement. (8 Marks)