



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH  
AND DEVELOPMENT  
1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2022/2023**

**MAIN/KISUMU**

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**COURSE CODE: HCD 1124**

**COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS OF HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: (Cert. Comm. Health & Dev)**

**DATE: 06/12/2022**

**EXAM SESSION: 9.00-10.30AM**

**TIME: 1.30 HOURS**

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**Instructions**

- 1. Attempt all questions in section A and any TWO in section B**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**SECTION A: 30 Marks**

1. Outline any three factors affecting healthcare services in Kenya (3 marks)
2. Differentiate between “Economic growth” and “development” (3 marks)
3. Define health (3 marks)
4. State any three factors that may affect wellbeing (3 marks)
5. State three units by which development may be measured ( 3marks)
6. State the three lower levels of health service delivery in Kenya ( 3marks)
7. Outline any three positive livelihood outcomes (3 marks)
8. Explain the relationship between health and development (3 marks)
9. Differentiate between Abraham Maslow’s growth needs and physiological needs (3 marks)
10. State any three factors that affects the health of a community (3 marks)

**SECTION B: 40 Marks**

11. Write short notes on health infrastructure (20 marks)
12. State and explain any Five dimensions of health (20 marks)
13. Discuss the Role of civil society on improvement of Health and development in Kenya (20 marks)
14. As regards the Sustainable livelihood framework discuss the components of an Asset pentagon (20 marks)