

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLIC HEALTH**

YEAR 2 SEMESTER 1 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISUMU CAMPUS

COURSE CODE:

HCB: 2207

COURSE TITLE:

Concepts and Trends in Health and Development

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM:

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.

Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.

Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

SECTION A: Answer ALL questions in this section. Each question is three (3) marks

1. Briefly describe how Health status of people affect Development in a nation
2. State SIX (6) current emerging trends in Health care
3. State SIX (6) indicator measures that can be used to assess the development gap of a country

4. Briefly describe THREE (3) principles of Health and development concept
5. Illustrate how education level can influence people's health in a developing nation

6. Highlight the components of community Health Care
7. Briefly explain how demographic transition (trends) impacts on health and development

8. Differentiate between community involvement and community empowerment as characteristics of community Health Programs
9. Briefly describe the Right-Based Approach to development in relation to health

10. Briefly describe how poverty affects the health of a nation

SECTION B: Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any OTHER question in this section. Each question has 20 marks.

1. Describe in detail the determinants of Health and Development in Africa.
2. Discuss in detail FIVE (5) approaches to Health and development of a country
3. Describe SIX (6) building blocks for stronger health systems as stated by World Health Organization.