

## JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF MASTER PUBLIC HEALTH 1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

**KISUMU CAMPUS** 

**COURSE CODE: HES 5112** 

COURSE TITLE: DEMOGRAPHY AND HEALTH

EXAM VENUE: STREAM:

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 3.00 HOURS

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (compulsory) and any other THREE questions.
- 2. Candidates MUST not to write anything on the question paper.
- 3. Candidates MUST hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

## Answer question ONE and THREE other questions.

1. The demographic data shown is for community A. Use it to answer questions that follow.

Table 1 Demographic Data of community A

Age (yrs)	Population by 1 <sup>st</sup> July 2021	No. of Deaths (2021)
0 - 4	139	18
5 - 9	127	10
10 - 14	122	09
15 - 19	100	11
20 -24	120	06

- i. Estimate Age-Specific-Mortality Rates (5 marks).
- ii. Which age would be at the greatest risk and why? (2 marks).
- iii. Explain steps that may be used to investigate disease burden in community A (8 marks)
  - 2. Discuss Malthusian Population Growth Theory. Draw examples globally and locally (15 Marks).
  - 3. (a) Highlight and describe health indicators in Demography and Health Surveys (10 Marks).
    - (b) Explain limitations of Demographic and Health Surveys (5 Marks).
  - 4. Discuss the most important ways that infectious diseases are affected by globalization (15 Marks).
  - 5. Explain different surveillance strategies used to track and investigate notifiable events (15 Marks).