



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EARLY  
CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION  
4<sup>TH</sup> YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR  
MAIN – INSTITUTION BASED**

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**COURSE CODE: EEC 3413**

**COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL AND EDUCATION POLICIES AFFECTING CHILDREN  
IN KENYA**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: (BED. ECDE)**

**DATE: 19/12/2022**

**EXAM SESSION: 2.00-4.00PM**

**TIME: 2HRS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and any other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

## QUESTION ONE

- 1a) In relation to Basic Education Act 2013, highlight six key areas that are addressed by the document on matters education. (6mks)
- b) Identify any six major education commissions in Kenya since independence (6mks)
- c) Identify six objectives of ECE policies in Kenya (6mks)
- d) Highlight the guiding principles that ECE policy is anchored on (6mks)
- e) The government of Kenya has laid down strategies to ensure equality and inclusion in ECE. Identify any six strategies (6mks)

## QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the contributions of local and international legal documents in ECE policy.(10mks)
- b) Explain strategies the County government has put in place to ensure quality and relevance in ECE as one of the policy statement. (10mks).

## QUESTION THREE

- 3 a) How has globalization process impacted on education policies in Kenya (10mks)
- b)The Kenya Education Commission of 1964 known as the Ominde Report laid a strong foundation for the pattern of education in Kenya. Discuss any five objectives of the commission(10mks)

## QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss the challenges facing ECE provision in your school (10mks)
- b) As a Sub-County Education Officer addressing pre-school teachers on effective implementation of ECE policy. Outline five policy issues affecting provision of ECE and relevant strategies that you will talk about. (10mks)

## QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss various themes addressed by ECE policy (10mks)
- b) How can the county government ensure inclusion and equity in ECE? (10mks)