



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PUBLIC**  
**HEALTH / COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 2<sup>TND</sup> SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: HCB 2204**

**COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY BASED HEALTH CARE**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: (BSc. Comm Hlth & Dev)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION: DECEMBER 2022**

**TIME: 2.00 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS 30 MARKS**

1. Explain the THREE elements of primary health care which promote health (3mks)
2. Describe THREE aims of community participation(3mks)
3. Explain the differences between applying a life course approach, and, a primary health care approach, in Universal Health Care (3mks)
4. Describe THREE documents which were to guide community health strategy(3mks)
5. Explain the role of each stakeholder listed below in making quality PHC accessible and affordable for everyone, everywhere(3mks)
  - (i) Government
  - (ii) communities
  - (iii) Health professionals
6. Describe THREE components of Holistic care (3mks)
7. Indicate THREE key questions in the planning for monitoring of a community programme.
8. Describe three aims of pre-test counseling?
9. Explain THREE selected theories/ models that are used for health promotion and disease prevention
10. Explain the following types of community participation (3mks)
  - i) Passive participation
  - ii) Functional participation
  - iii) Self -mobilisation

**SECTION B: ANSWER QUESTION ONE(1) AND ANY OTHER QUESTION 40 MARKS**

1. Explain the FOUR key health systems strengthening required in moving all countries towards UHC (20mks)
2. Explain five ways of coping with terminal illness (20 mks)
3. Describe Home based care support mechanisms and aims (20mks)
4. Explain special features which make CBHC different from standard medical care (20mks).