



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES, LITERARY AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
(ARTS) WITH IT
1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZLB 9107

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BED-ARTS (REGULAR)

DATE: 19/12/2022

EXAM SESSION: 9.00-11.00AM

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SWALI LA KWANZA (LAZIMA)

- a) Eleza sifa TANO muhimu katika ufafanuzi wa dhana ya lugha. (Alama 10)
- b) ‘Chimbuko la lugha linaweza kuelezwa kwa kuegemea mtazamo wa kidini. Jadili. (Alama 15)
- c) Fafanua dhima zozote TANO za lugha ya binadamu. (Alama 5)

SWALI LA PILI

- a) Kwa kurejelea wataalamu WAWILI, eleza maana ya Isimu. (Alama 4)
- b) Eleza misingi inayodhihirisha usayansi wa Isimu. (Alama 16)

SWALI LA TATU

- a) Fafanua umuhimu wa Semantiki katika uchunguzi wa lugha. (Alama 10)
- b) Fafanua aina TANO za maana katika lugha. (Alama 10)

SWALI LA NNE

- a) Eleza uhusiano uliopo kati ya fonetiki na fonolojia. (Alama 12)
- b) Huku ukitoa mifano, fasili dhana zifuatazo:
 - i) Foni (Alama 4)
 - ii) Fonimu (Alama 4)

SWALI LA TANO

- a) Ainisha mofolojia ya maneno yafuatayo: (Alama 10)
 - i) Watawakaribisha
 - ii) Atakapofika
- b) Changanua sentensi zifuatazo kwa njia ya matawi: (Alama 10)
 - i) Mama anapika na baba anasoma kitabu.
 - ii) Mwenye tumbo kiriba amevaa shati nyeupe.