



**JARAMOGI ODINGA OGINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY**

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION (ARTS, SCIENCE, SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION AND
EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION) WITH IT**

2ND YEAR, 2ND SEMESTER FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2021/2022

MAIN CAMPUS

INSTITUTIONAL BASED

COURSE CODE: ECB 2205

COURSE TITLE: HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

EXAM

STREAM:

DATE: 17/12/2022

EXAM SESSION: 9.00-11.00AM

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

1. Answer **Question ONE** (COMPULSORY) and ANY other TWO questions.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

QUESTION ONE

(a) Define the following terms as used in growth and development.

- i. Growth
- ii. Development
- iii. Adolescence
- iv. Infancy
- v. Self-concept (5 marks)

b) Briefly discuss four delivery dangers to growth. (8 marks)

c) Identify and discuss at least four factors that affect growth (8 marks)

d) Explain at least four differences between “growth” and “development” (4 marks)

e) Outline the importance of establishing and identify for an adolescent in Growth and Development (5 marks)

QUESTION 2

(a) Describe five (5) Psychosexual stages of Freudian theory highlighting the fixations (10 marks)

b) “It is importance for teachers to understand Human Growth and Development”. Support this statement. (10 marks)

QUESTION 3

(a) Identify and explain activities that parents can engage in with their children to enhance growth and development in early childhood. (10 marks)

b) Explain at least five (5) characteristics of physical changes during adulthood (5 marks)

c) Explain at least five (5) items that characterize old age (5 marks)

QUESTION 4

(a) Explain at least five (5) factors that influence language development during infancy period (5 marks)

b) Briefly explain five (5) aspects of physical growth during adolescent period (5 marks)

c) Explain at least five (5) educational significances of Piaget’s Stages of child development (10 marks)

QUESTION 5

Discuss Bowlby’s Attachment Styles in relation to social and emotional development (20 marks)