



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
SNE
4TH YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS -REGULAR

COURSE CODE: ESB-3402

COURSE: EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION FOR CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM :(BED ECDE)

DATE: 13/12/2022

EXAM SESSION: 9.00-11.00AM

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions

- **Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- **Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- **Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

1(a) Define the following terms concepts used in special needs education.

- i. Children with Special needs
- ii. Disability
- iii. impairment
- iv. Inclusive Education
- v. Resource room **(5mks)**
- b. Name any FIVE aspects of life in which inclusion for persons with special needs should be fully practiced . **(5mks)**
- c) Explain the relevance of differentiated curriculum to children with Special Needs. **(2mks)**
- d) Explain FIVE areas of appropriate modification in Special Needs Education **(5mks)**
- e) Mention THREE devices in the resource room of a learner with Special Needs In education. **(3mks)**
- f) Name three types of children with Neurological Difficulties (**3mks)**
- g) Explain five ways to classify disabilities for eligibility to special education. **(5 mks)**
- h) Explain the difference between pre-lingual deafness and post lingual deafness. **(2mks)**

QUESTION TWO

- a) By defining hearing impairment, explain four major categories of children according to severity of hearing loss. **(10mks)**
- b) Discuss children living under difficult circumstances **(10mks)**

QUESTION THREE

- a. Describe the characteristics of children with emotional and behavioural disorders. **(6mks)**
- b. What is difference between average and gifted children?. **(7mks)**
- c. List and describe five characteristics of gifted and talented children. **(7mks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Describe the causes of Visual Impairment. **(10mks)**
- (b) Explain FIVE ways through which children with visual impairment can be helped? **(10mks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Describe intervention strategies to support children with Muscular Dystrophy **(10mks)**
- b) Discuss indicators of children with developmental disability. **(10mks)**