



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION
4TH YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS SPECIAL RESIT

COURSE CODE: ESB 3404

COURSE TITLE: INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: (BED SNE)

DATE: 30/11/2022

EXAM SESSION: 4.00-6.00PM

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a) Define the following terms as used in special needs education
 - i) Inclusion
 - ii) Inclusive Education
 - iii) Learner's Diversity
 - iv) Integration
 - v) Peripatetic services (10 marks)
- b) Explain three benefits of Inclusive education to learners with special needs (6 Marks)
- c) Identify and briefly explain four environmental factors that should be considered for successful implementation of Inclusive Education (4 Marks)
- d) Explain four ways in which parent-teacher partnerships can be encouraged in the inclusion of children with special needs in regular settings (4 Marks)
- e) Explain why the Salamanca statement was a landmark in the process of inclusive education (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain three forms of Integration (6 marks)
- b) Inclusive Education has more advantages over Integration. Discuss (14 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain four objectives of Inclusive Education (8 marks)
- b) Discuss the principles of Inclusive Education (12 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Explain four factors to consider when organizing space for learners with Special Needs in the classroom (8 marks)
- b) Discuss four major ways of enhancing inclusive education (12 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

The Special Needs Education Policy in Kenya (2009) provides for Inclusive Education but several special schools and units still exist. Discuss (20 marks)