



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**NAIROBI**

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**COURSE CODE: ZDS 2121**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (Dip Comm Health & Dev)**

**DATE: EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 1 1/2.00 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

**Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions**

**Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**

**Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Q1. (a) What is underdevelopment? (5mks)

(b) Briefly explain the concept 'development' (5mks)

(c) Write brief notes on the concept technology (10mks)

(d) Using relevant examples identify and explain any two ways in which technology can transform each of the main sectors of Kenya's economy (10mks)

Q2. (a) Identify and discuss the major drivers of economic development in Africa today. (10mks)

(b) Growth or Development what is more relevant for the Kenyan economy today and why? (10mks)

Q3. What are the main pillars of Kenya's vision 2030 and what are some of the measures the Kenya Government has put in place to achieve them? (20mks)

Q4. Using relevant examples explain Kenya's economic development using Rostow's Model of Modernisation theory. (20mks)

Q5. (i) Rapid population growth is a cause as well as a consequence of underdevelopment. Discuss (10mks)

(ii) Describe the basic idea of Sustainable Development. (10mks)