JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR BACHELORS DEGREE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

2nd YEAR 1st SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCB: 2201

COURSE TITLE: **Foundations of community development**

EXAM VENUE: **STREAM: (Bsc Comm Health & Dev)**

DATE: **EXAM SESSION:**

TIME: **2 HOURS**

Instructions:

1. **Answer all the questions in Section A, question 1 and ANY other TWO questions in Section B.**
2. **Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
3. **Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Section A: Answer all questions each 3 Marks total (30mks)

1. Briefly explain the following concepts
   a. Self-efficacy (1mk)
   b. Multiple planning (1mk)
   c. Dynamic planning (1mk)
2. Briefly explain what happens at the situation analysis (3mks)
3. What do you understand by the capacity based action? (3mks)
4. Hancock's model is embedded on three levels of eco-system. Describe these THREE levels. (3mks)
5. What do you understand by the second level order of change? (3mks)
6. Briefly explain the theoretical framework of Vicious cycle (3mks)
7. Briefly explain the UNICEF model of partnership (3mks)
8. Briefly describe any THREE components of capacity based action (3mks)
9. Why is 'self-efficacy' important in community development? (3mks)
10. What are the expectation beliefs? (3mks)

Section B: answer any 2 questions each 20marks

1. Discuss the Essential Elements of Dignified living (EEDL) (20mks)
2. Briefly discuss TEN steps of partnership practice applied in community development. (20mks)
3. Explain elements of community participation (20mks)
4. Explain predictors of sustainable action in community development (20mks)