



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
4th YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISUMU**

COURSE CODE:	HCB 2401
COURSE TITLE:	COMMUNITY CAPACITY BUILDING AND EMPOWERMENT
EXAM VENUE:	STREAM: (BSc Comm Hlth & Dev)
DATE:	EXAM SESSION: 2.00-4.00PM
TIME:	2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A each contains 3 marks Total 30 Marks and ANY other two questions in Section B each contains 20 marks**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A (30 Marks). Answer **ALL** questions

1. State importance of community capacity building and empowerment (3 marks).
2. Explain the following approaches to community empowerment
 - i. Bottom-up (2 marks)
 - ii. Top-bottom (2 marks).
3. Outline community capacity building indicators (3 marks).
4. Differentiate between community capacity building and community empowerment (4 marks).
5. Highlight strategies used in fostering organizational development (3 marks).
6. Outline elements of empowerment cycle (2 marks)
7. Outline data collection methods for training needs assessment (4 marks).
8. Highlight emerging trends in community capacity building and empowerment (4 marks).
9. Explain key principles to show greater government role in community capacity building process (3 marks).

SECTION B (40 Marks) Answer **TWO** questions

10. (a) By giving examples, explain the roles of Civil Society in community capacity building and empowerment (8marks).
- (b) Explain the importance of carrying out training needs assessment (12 marks).

11. (a) Explain determinants of capacity building techniques (12 marks)
- (b) Describe process of employee appraisal (8 marks).

12. (a) Explain the following as used in community capacity building and empowerment:
 - i. Outcome
 - ii. Indicator
 - iii. Measure (6 marks).
- (b) Write short note on the challenges in community capacity building and empowerment (14 marks)

13. (a) Discuss challenges in community capacity building and empowerment (10 marks)
- (b) Explain techniques in community capacity building (10 marks).