



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**  
**COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**4<sup>th</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**KISUMU**

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<b>COURSE CODE:</b>	<b>HCB 2405</b>
<b>COURSE TITLE:</b>	<b>COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE</b>
<b>EXAM VENUE:</b>	<b>STREAM: (BSc Comm Hlth &amp; Dev)</b>
<b>DATE:</b>	<b>EXAM SESSION: 2.00-4.00PM</b>
<b>TIME:</b>	<b>2.00 HOURS</b>

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A each contains 3 marks Total 30 Marks and ANY other two questions in Section B each contains 20 marks**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**Section A**

1. State the importance of leadership in a community.
2. Explain the functions of management.
3. Differentiate between theory X and theory Y in theories of leadership.
4. State THREE importance of governance.
5. State factors which influence leadership style in a community.
6. What are the issues and challenges in the management of community development activities?
7. Differentiate between leadership and Management.
8. What are the roles of management in success of community development activities?
9. What is the importance of community participation?
10. Differentiate between theory X and theory Y in theories of leadership.
11. State THREE importance of governance.
12. List function of Community Health Committee (CHC) in community development activities

## **Section B**

1. Discuss challenges in leadership and how to tackle these challenges.
2. Discuss leadership styles and state which theory is relevant to each leadership styles and why you think so.
3. Discuss various sources of conflicts in a community and the relevance of community leaders in conflict and resolutions.
4. Discuss the ethical practice in the management of community development activities.