



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES, LITERARY STUDIES & COMMUNICATION
STUDIES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
ARTS WITH IT
1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS- INSTITUTION BASED PROGRAMME**

COURSE CODE: ZLB 9108

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTIC THEORY

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM:

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. (a) Eleza dhana zifuatazo: (Alama 10)
- i. Isimu
 - ii. Lugha
 - iii. Sarufi
 - iv. Ishara
 - v. Nadharia
- (b) Fafanua vigezo vyovyote **vitano** vinavyobainisha nadharia nzuri. (Alama 10)
- (c) Eleza sifa zozote **tano** za lugha ya binadamu. (Alama 10)
2. Eleza sifa kuu za uchambuzi na uchanganuzi wa kisayansi katika Isimu. (Alama 20)
3. Tathmini mbinu ya kiuambajengo kama njia ya kuchanganua lugha. (Alama 20)
4. a) Fafanua umuhimu **tano** za nadharia ya Uchanganuzi Vijenzi. (Alama 10)
- b) Eleza sifa kuu za nadharia ya Uchukulio. (Alama 10)
5. (a) Jadili mchango wa wanaisimu wafuatao katika kuendeleza nadharia ya Isimu Muundo: (Alama 10)
- i. Ferdinand de Saussure
 - ii. Noam Chomsky
- (b) Fafanua mielekeo inayozingatiwa katika kuieleza historia ya sarufi. (Alama 10)