



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES, LITERARY STUDIES & COMMUNICATION
STUDIES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
ARTS WITH IT**

3RD YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS- INSTITUTION BASED PROGRAMME

COURSE CODE: ZLB 9306

COURSE TITLE: KISWAHILI PHONOLOGY

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM:

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. (a) Fasili dhana ya fonolojia. (Alama 2)
(b) Fafanua njia **tatu** za kueleza fonimu. (Alama 9)
(c) Eleza dhima **tano** za Fonolojia katika uchambuzi wa isimu. (Alama 10)
(d) Jadili dhana zifuatazo: (Alama 9)
 - i. Foni
 - ii. Alofoni
 - iii. Silabi

2. Huku ukitumia mifano kutoka lugha ya Kiswahili Sanifu, jadili sifa zozote **tano** za fonimu. (Alama 20)

3. Kwa kutumia mifano ya Kiswahili Sanifu, fafanua mifanyiko ifuatayo inavyoathiri irabu: (Alama 20)
 - a) Kuimarika kwa irabu.
 - b) Mvutano wa irabu
 - c) Tangamano la irabu
 - d) Kudondoshwa kwa irabu
 - e) Uchopekaji wa irabu

4. Kwa kutoa mifano kutoka kwa Kiswahili Sanifu, zifafanue dhana zifuatazo za kifonolojia:
 - a) Mkazo (Alama 8)
 - b) Kiimbo (Alama 8)
 - c) Wakaa (Alama 4)

5. a) Jadili uhusiano uliopo baina ya Fonetiki na Fonolojia. (Alama 10)
b) Eleza sifa majumui za lugha katika Fonolojia. (Alama 10)