



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE  
DEPARTMENT OF LANGUAGES, LITERARY STUDIES & COMMUNICATION  
STUDIES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION  
ARTS WITH IT**

**3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MAIN CAMPUS- INSTITUTION BASED PROGRAMME**

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**COURSE CODE: ZLB 9308**

**COURSE TITLE: HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE LINGUISTICS**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM:**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

## SWALI LA KWANZA

Matokeo ya uchunguzi ambao umewahi kufanywa na wanaisimu linganishi kuhusu lugha yanaonyesha kuwa lugha inaweza kuanishwa kwa kizingatia vigezo vinne vifuatavyo; Thibitisha (Alama 30)

- i. Uanishaji wa kinasaba.
- ii. Uanishaji wa kijiografia.
- iii. Uanishaji wa kimuundo.
- iv. Uanishaji wa kiuamilifu.

## SWALI LA PILI

Ukizingatia vipengele mbalimbali vya kiisimu, fafania jinsi lugha tofauti zimekumbwa na mabadiliko (Alama 20)

## SWALI LA TATU

a) Jadili asili na maendeleo ya Isimu Historia na Linganishi (Alama 10)

b) Pambanua dhana zifuatazo kwa mkabala wa Isimu Historia: (Alama 10)

- i) Daikronia
- ii) Sinkronia

## SWALI LA NNE

Mabadiliko ya lugha yameelezwa kupitia nadharia mbalimbali. Zieleze (Alama 20)

## SWALI LA TANO

Jadili kwa kina sababu **tano** zinazosababisha mabadiliko katika lugha (Alama 20)