



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION (ARTS) WITH IT
3RD YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZLB 9308

COURSE TITLE: HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE LINGUISTICS

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BED-ARTS

DATE:

EXAM SESSION: APRIL 2024

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SWALI LA KWANZA (LAZIMA)

- a) Fafanua dhana ya 'Isimu Linganishi.' (Alama 4)
- b) Jadili dhima mbili za taaluma ya Isimu Linganishi. (Alama 4)
- c) Tofautisha kati ya 'Glotokronolojia' na 'Takwimu Leksia' kama mbinu za ulinganishi wa lugha. (Alama 12)
- d) Eleza tofauti zilizopo baina ya dhana zifuatazo:
 - i) Lugha ambishi-bainishi na lugha muundogubi (Alama 5)
 - ii) Lugha mame na lugha azali (Alama 5)

SWALI LA PILI

Kwa kutumia mifano mwafaka eleza namna mabadiliko ya kileksia na kisemantiki hujidhihirisha katika mfumo wa lugha. (Alama 20)

SWALI LA TATU

Kwa kuzingatia vigezo vya kimuundo, kinasaba na kijografia, ainisha jamii lugha zifuatazo:

- a) Lugha za Kibantu (Alama 10)
- b) Lugha za Kinailoti (Alama 10)

SWALI LA NNE

Kwa kuzingatia nadharia ya Kanuni Asilia na Mshikamano wa Kijamii, fafana misingi inayotumika kuelezea mabadiliko katika lugha. (Alama 20)

SWALI LA TANO

Huku ukitoa mifano, jadili sababu **TANO** zinazosababisha mabadiliko katika mfumo wa lugha asilia. (Alama 20)