



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

PUBLIC & COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN/KISUMU CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCB 2207

**COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS AND TRENDS IN HEALTH AND
DEVELOPMENT**

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc. Com Health and Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A each contain 3 marks and ANY other two questions in Section B each contain 20 marks.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A: 30 MARKS ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1. Outline any FOUR factors that contributed to the background of the Alma-Ata conference - 1978 (4mks)
2. Briefly explain the following terms (5mks)
 - a. Equity
 - b. Community Participation
 - c. PHC
 - d. Efficiency
 - e. Effectiveness
3. What does GOBIFFF stand for (2mk)
4. Briefly explain any THREE Characteristics of PHC (3mks)
5. Outline three pillars of PHC (3mks)
6. Outline FOUR levels of community Participation (3mks)
7. Briefly explain THREE examples of appropriate technology as applied in PHC (3mks)
8. Briefly discuss any three factors that have hindered intersectoral collaboration (3mks)
9. What do you understand by the term Community Base Health Care? (3mks)
10. What is dignified living (1mk)

Section B: Answer question one (COMPULSORY) and any other question, each 20 marks

1. Explain the trends in Health and Development following Demographic, Epidemiological, Economic, Political, Ecological and Communication transition (20mks)
2. Discuss the essential elements of Community Based Health Care (CBHS) (20mks)
3. Explain the differences between primary-based Healthcare and Community –Based health (20mks)
4. Explain the factors that contributed to failure of the PHC (20mks)