

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE PUBLIC HEALTH / COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT $2^{ND} \ \ YEAR \ 2^{ND} \ SEMESTER \ 2023/2024 \ ACADEMIC \ YEAR$

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCB 2204

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY BASED HEALTHCARE

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (BSc. Comm Hlth & Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.



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|-------------------|------|------|------|
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Answer all questions in section A - 30 marks.

Question 1: highlight any **four (4)** short- and long-term benefits of studying community-based healthcare in a public health course.. [6 marks]

Question 2: Define the following concepts giving appropriate examples for in each case.

[2 marks each]

| Statement | Description / definition |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Community | |
| Community involvement | |
| Community- based planning | |
| Community strategy | |

Question 3: Highlight three potential benefits of an effective <u>partnerships and</u> <u>collaboration</u> in the implementation of community health strategy activities. [6 marks] Question 4: Explain how corruption and bureaucracy may impact on the implementation of community health strategy across counties in Kenya. [6 marks]

Question 5: Highlight any **four** of the community-based preventive and curative health care activities in Kenya. [4 marks]

SECTION B – 40 MARKS

Answer any two questions -20 marks each

1. Describe how the following factors may affect the **process and outcomes** of partnerships and collaboration in community-based healthcare:

| a. | Government policies | 5marks |
|----|---------------------------------|--------|
| b. | Research and innovation | 5marks |
| c. | Social and cultural differences | 5marks |
| d. | Legal and regulatory issues | 5marks |

2. The Kenya community health strategy (CHS) is a nationwide initiative aimed at improving health outcomes for Kenyans, particularly those living in remote and hard-to-reach areas. Describe any **fiv**e (5) components that work together to achieve its goals. [20 marks]



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3. Community involvement and participation in planning, implementation, and evaluation are crucial in ensuring the success of community-based health care programs. Describe any **five** (5) of the strategies that can be used to encourage the community to engage in these activities. [20 marks]