



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE TVET DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY
HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HDC 2126

COURSE TITLE: MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH CARE

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: (TVET DIP CHD)

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME:

2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

1. Define the following concepts as used in community health

- (a) Disease (2mks)
- (b) community (2mks)
- (c) primary health care (2mks)

2. State principals of community diagnosis (4mks)

3. Faith based organizations play a crucial role in supporting primary health care programmes. Explain (5mks).

4. Give ways how occupational dimension is directly related to a person's health. (2mks).

5. Describe general steps taken in evaluation of a community health programme. (4mks)

6. State the sustainable development goals in order. (4mks).

7. The ultimate goal of primary health care is better health for all. Identify elements of achieving that goal. (3mks).

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)

QUESTION ONE

(a) Discuss the determinants of health in the following context

- (i) Environmental determinants (5mks)
- (ii) Genetic determinants (5mks)

(b) Describe how you can ensure equality in health status (5mks)

QUESTION TWO

(a) Analyze the role of stakeholders in community health services. (8mks)

(b) Describe how environmental conditions affect community health services (7mks)

QUESTION THREE

Prevention involves activities which reduce the risk of members of a community succumbing to disease. Discuss (15 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Health is composed of six interacting dynamic dimensions. Discuss (15 marks)