

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR TVET DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

2^{ND} YEAR 2^{ND} SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HDC 2223

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY BASED HEALTHCARE & HIV/AIDS II

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: (TVET Dip Comm Health & Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

Answer all questions in section A (30 Marks)

- 1. What are the THREE categories that are described as a community? (3 Marks)
- 2. Explain the 90.90.90 targets of HIV/AIDS prevention, treatment and control. (3 Marks)
- 3. Tracking and tracing is used in HIV/AIDS to ensure and monitor adherence. Explain.
- Environment, social status and economic empowerment are determinates of health.
 Explain. (3 Marks)
- 5. Explain THREE social determinants of health? (3 Marks)
- 6. Highlight THREE roles of a communuity Health worker in health promotion?. (3 Marks)
- 7. HIV treatment is provided at what stage of the disease should
 - i. An individual tests positive
 - ii. An individual is exposed to the disease
 - iii. A partner is tested positive? (3 Marks)
- 8. Describe THREE challenges faced by community health workers in community working with HIV positive patients? (3 Marks)
- 9. List THREE community based healthcare services that can curb the rise in non-communicable diseases? (3 Marks)
- 10. Explain how Culture and beliefs can affect community health work. (3 Marks)

SECTION B: Answer 2 questions from this section. (15 Marks each)

- 1. Explain the following levels of care, the services under each level and the practitioners invloved (15 Marks)
 - i. Primary care
 - ii. Secondary care
 - iii. Tertiary care
 - (b) Describe the role of Primary Health Care in protecting and promoting Health. (5 Marks)
- 2. The social pillar of the vision 2030 involves health and health care services?

Explain. (5 Marks)

- (b) Explain the role of Universal Health Care in ensuring equal access to health (5)
- (c) List the roles of Community health volunteers in the community (10 marks)
- **3.** HIV has been and remains a global health challenge. Describe the gains that have been made to prevent, treat and Eradicate HIV/AIDS in Kenya(10 Marks)
 - ii) Define adherence and explain the importance of adherence (5 Marks)
 - iii) List FIVE qualities a CHW needs to work effectively in the community (5 Marks)
- Community Based Health Care services provide community care and target the hard to reach Groups.
 - I. List FIVE hard to reach groups (5 Marks)
 - II. Describe FIVE CBHCs provided in the community (15 Marks)