

Answer all questions in section A (30 Marks)

1. What are the THREE categories that are described as a community? (3 Marks)
2. Explain the 90.90.90 targets of HIV/AIDS prevention, treatment and control. (3 Marks)
3. Tracking and tracing is used in HIV/AIDS to ensure and monitor adherence. Explain.
4. Environment, social status and economic empowerment are determinates of health.
Explain. (3 Marks)
5. Explain THREE social deteminants of health? (3 Marks)
6. Highlight THREE roles of a communuity Health worker in health promotion?. (3 Marks)
7. HIV treatment is provided at what stage of the disease should
 - i. An individual tests positive
 - ii. An individual is exposed to the disease
 - iii. A partner is tested positive? (3 Marks)
8. Describe THREE challenges faced by community health workers in community working with HIV positive patients? (3 Marks)
9. List THREE community based healthcare services that can curb the rise in non-communicable diseases? (3 Marks)
10. Explain how Culture and beliefs can affect community health work. (3 Marks)

SECTION B: Answer 2 questions from this section. (15 Marks each)

1. Explain the following levels of care, the services under each level and the practitioners involved (15 Marks)

- i. Primary care
- ii. Secondary care
- iii. Tertiary care

(b) Describe the role of Primary Health Care in protecting and promoting Health. (5 Marks)

2. The social pillar of the vision 2030 involves health and health care services?

Explain. (5 Marks)

(b) Explain the role of Universal Health Care in ensuring equal access to health (5)

(c) List the roles of Community health volunteers in the community (10 marks)

3. HIV has been and remains a global health challenge. Describe the gains that have been made to prevent, treat and Eradicate HIV/AIDS in Kenya(10 Marks)

ii) Define adherence and explain the importance of adherence (5 Marks)

iii) List FIVE qualities a CHW needs to work effectively in the community (5 Marks)

4. Community Based Health Care services provide community care and target the hard to reach Groups.

I. List FIVE hard to reach groups (5 Marks)

II. Describe FIVE CBHCs provided in the community (15 Marks)