Instructions:

1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.
Q1. Discuss the factors for the scramble and partition of Africa (30 mks).

Q2. Citing examples, account for the various African responses to European intrusion in Africa (20 mks).

Q3. Citing examples, discuss the theory and practice of the French colonial rule in Africa (20 mks).

Q4. Explain the early nationalist movements in Kenya (20 mks).

Q5. Discuss the various factors that triggered the process of decolonization in Africa (20 mks).