



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
AGRIBUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN FOOD
SECURITY**

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR

REGULAR

COURSE CODE: AAE 3122

COURSE TITLE: SOCIOLOGY AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAM: BSc. Agribusiness Management & BSc. Food Security

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

EXAM VENUE:

Instructions:

- 1. Answer ALL question in Section A (compulsory) and ANY other TWO questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A [30 MARKS]

Answer ALL questions in this section

1. Explain three main elements embodied in the process of development. [5 Marks]
2. What is the link between sociology and development? [5 Marks]
3. Give three categories of social organizations on the basis of admission to membership? [5 Marks]
4. Highlight the five stages of development from Rostow's model upon which the economic theory of modernization is based. [5 marks]
5. Characterize the features of a rural life in Kenya? [5 Marks]
6. Explain the major factors of social change? [5 Marks]

SECTION B [40 MARKS]

Answer ANY TWO questions in this section

7.
 - i) Discuss five major assumptions of the modernization theory of development. [10 Marks]
 - ii) Distinguish between primary and secondary social groups? [10 Marks]
8.
 - i) Explain the role of social groups in agricultural and rural development? [10 Marks]
 - ii) Explain the functions of social stratification in the developing countries? [10 Marks]
9.
 - i) Describe five basic social institutions that are recognized in the rural society? [10 Marks]
 - ii) Illustrate the role of social organizations in agricultural and rural development? [10 Marks]