



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION AND EXTENSION FIRST YEAR SECOND
SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**

REGULAR

COURSE CODE: AEE 3121

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT**

**STREAM: BSc. AGRICULTURE EDUCATION AND
EXTENSION**

EXAM VENUE:

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer ALL question in Section A (compulsory) and ANY other TWO questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION-A: = 30 Marks;
Answer ALL Questions from this section.

1. a) Define the terms;
 - (i) Community (2 Marks)
 - (ii) Development (2 Marks)
- b) Outline **FOUR** key ingredients for successful community development. (6 Marks)
2. a) List and briefly explain **FOUR** elements of a community. (4 Marks)
- b) Outline **FOUR** key principles that guide the process of community development. (4 Marks)
3. Entrepreneurship involves creativity, innovation, follow-through, determination, reorganization and rethinking.
 - a) Highlight **FOUR** key characteristics and skills of entrepreneurship. (4 Marks)
 - b) What kinds of community environments are most likely to encourage Entrepreneurship? (4 Marks)
 - c) Discuss briefly the **TWO** main myths surrounding entrepreneurship. (2 Marks)

SECTION- B: = 40 Marks;

Answer ANY TWO questions from this section.

4. Asset Based Community Development (ABCD) is an approach to strengthening communities that relies on recognizing, redefining and linking community strengths and assets.
 - a) With examples list and explain **FOUR** community capitals. (8 Marks)
 - b) Outline **FOUR** aspects of Asset Based Community Development. (8 Marks)
 - c) What are the key pitfalls that a community need to avoid when planning community development activities. (4 Marks)

5. Community engagement is a series of activities that creates and maintains a relationship between stakeholders. This supports dialogue and communication leading to better information-sharing, decision-making and collaboration that improves community outcomes.”

a) Discuss the **FOUR** levels of a stakeholder engagement spectrum. **(8 Marks)**

b) Discuss the **EIGHT** steps involved in planning for a community engagement process. **(8 Marks)**

(i) Discuss the following methods as used in understanding a community.

Community profiling

ii) Mapping power actors **(6 Marks)**

6. Community leadership helps community members to set directions and priorities, to organize into groups that function well, to maintain enthusiasm and purpose and to put action on-the-ground.

a) Discuss the difference between ‘**heroic**’ and ‘**shared**’ leadership in reference to community leadership. **(8 Marks)**

b) Describe **FOUR** attributes of a good community leader. **(6 Marks)**

c) In reference to general elections, give **THREE** examples of conflicts that may arise in communities as a result of the election process and explain how they can be solved.

(6 Marks)