Instructions:

1. Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other TWO (2) Questions
2. Candidates are advised not to write on question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.
Q1. Using examples explain the difference between the following terms as used in Monitoring and Evaluation:

a. White-out and whitewash
b. Experimental Mortality
c. Ordinal and Interval Scales.
d. Outcome and Impact.
e. Expert opinion and panel interview
f. Gate keepers and Opinion leaders
g. Simple Random Sampling and Purposive Sampling
h. Reliability and validity
i. Questionnaire and participant observation
j. Likert Scale and Guttman’s Ranking order.  

(20 Marks)

Q2 i) Explain three (3) advantages and three (3) disadvantages of External and Internal Evaluation  

(10 Marks)

ii) How do we counteract change resistance in the utilization of Monitoring and Evaluation findings?  

(10 Marks)

Q3. a) Explain the following concepts as used in Monitoring and Evaluation

i) Statistical Regression as a threat to internal validity:
ii) Placebo.
iii) Terms of Reference
iv) Snowballing Effect Feedback in Monitoring  

(10 Marks)

b) Explain Two (2) methods of controlling extraneous variables. (5 marks)

c) Explain Two (2) similarities and two (2) differences between Research and Evaluation.  

(5 Marks)

Q4. a) Graphically explain two types of quasi experimental designs as tools in Monitoring and Evaluation.  

(10 Marks)

b) Explain two (2) types of non-experimental designs  

(5 Marks)
c) Explain the following types of experimental designs

i) Before and after control group

ii) Experimental and control group  

(5 Marks)