



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2017 APRIL EXAMS

KISUMU CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES EXAM

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BA ARTS

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1.(a) With reference to different authors/scholars, explain what is meant by Development. **(6 Marks)**

(b) Explain in detail the contents of the following theories

(i) Modernization Theory **(10 Marks)**

(ii) Dependency Theory **(10 Marks)**

(c) Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) have been changed to Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Discuss the basic tenets of Sustainable Development. **(4 Marks)**

2. Distinguish between Bilateral and Multilateral Aid in world development, bringing out four advantages and four disadvantages of each. **(20 Marks)**

3. It is argued that for developing countries to attain meaningful development, they must embrace globalization as a concept. Using relevant examples, discuss how Kenya stands to benefit from globalization. **(20 Marks).**

4. Explain any four advantages and four disadvantages of MNCs to poor countries such as Kenya. **(20 Marks)**

5. (a) Kenya needs real development and not just Economic growth alone. Discuss. **(10 Marks)**

(b) Poor leadership is a manifestation of bad governance in Third World countries. Discuss any five characteristics of good governance in the Kenyan context. **(10 Marks)**