

# JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF INTERNATIONAL TOURISM MANAGEMENT 3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR MAIN CAMPUS

# UNIT CODE: BTM 3211 TOURISM RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

# **DURATION: 2 HOURS**

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. QUESTION ONE IS COMPULSORY
- 2. ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS PAPER.

## **QUESTION ONE**

a) Specific characteristics are an advantage to the management of tourism resources: Giving examples, discuss the above statement. (10marks)

b) Discuss the tools of managing tourism resources under the following sub headings:

i) Concessions and leases (5marks) ii) Local Agenda 21 (LA21) (5marks)

c) Tourism destination life circle undergoes several stages: Using the "TALC" model, describe the above stages. (10marks)

## **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Describe the classification of natural resources based on the following:
  - i) Origin (5marks)
- ii) Development (5marks)

b) Describe any two approaches to tourism resource management (10marks)

#### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Discuss the elements of tourism resource planning (10marks)
  - b) Highlight how planning affects sustainability of tourism resources (5marks)
  - c) Giving examples, describe the goals of tourism resource planning and development

(5marks)

# **QUESTION FOUR**

The VICE model explains how the protection and enhancement of resources can meet the needs of all stakeholders. Illustrate how this model works to achieve the above needs.

(20marks)