



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION ECDE
2ND YEAR 2nd SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SCHOOL – BASED
KENDU BAY LEARNING CENTRE**

COURSE CODE : EEC 3312

COURSE TITLE : CHILD TRAUMA AND INTERVENTION CRISIS

VENUE : STREAM:

DATE : EXAM SESSION:

TIME : 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer question 1 (Compulsory) and any other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates MUST hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION ONE

- a. Explain the following concepts and terms as used in child trauma and intervention crisis in early childhood education
 - i. Trauma (3marks)
 - ii. Physical neglect (3marks)
 - iii. Family alcoholism (3marks)
 - iv. Intervention measures (3marks)
 - v. Ethical and legal issues (3marks)
- b. Outline any FOUR causes of family conflicts that may bring about child psycho- social trauma. (7marks)
- c. Explain the possible effects of divorce and parental abandonment on a child attending school. (8marks)

CHOOSE ANY TWO QUESTIONS. (EACH QUESTION CONTAINS 20 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the roles of an ECDE teacher to a traumatized child, to participate actively in a classroom activity. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Outline behavioral and sexual abuse indicators on a traumatized child. (10 marks)
- (b) State and demystify any FIVE characteristics / overview of a traumatized child.
(10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss possible causes of trauma on a child. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Outline techniques and competences of trauma counseling. (6 marks)
- (b) Distinguish diet modification, behavior modification and structured class-room. (7marks)
- (c) Explain how death, illness and child labour affects learning of a child. (7marks)