



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION ECDE**

4TH YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR

UGUNJA SCHOOL BASED

COURSE CODE: PSY 3421

COURSE TITLE: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: (BED ECDE)

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

- 1) a) Differentiate between Guidance and Counselling. **(5mks)**
b) Briefly discuss the two types of counselling. **(5mks)**
c) Explain the main Components of guidance and counselling in school setting. **(15mks)**
d) Outline fine challenges that face students outside school. **(5mks)**

- 2) Explain the Client-centred approach to counselling. **(20mks)**

- 3) Discuss why Kenya Needs guidance and counselling in the educational system. **(20mks)**

- 4) a) Discuss the contribution of Erik Erikson towards guidance and counselling **(20mks)**

- 5) a) Describe each stage of a counselling process **(10mks)**
b) Discuss the ethical, responsibilities of therapists towards Children and adolescents. **(10mks)**