

1. Make short notes on the following concepts. (5mks)
 - i. Cognitive maturity
 - ii. Physical growth
 - iii. Stage
 - iv. Child Psychology
 - v. Plasticity
- b) Discuss Erick Erickson stages of Psychosocial Development. (15mks)
- c) Discuss Human Development from a biological perspective. (10mks)
- 2 a) How critical is the environment in shaping development?. (12marks)
- b) Explain how learning occurs by association. (8mks)
- 3 Describe the following in concept formation. (5mks)
 - a) Concrete operational stage
 - b) Formal operation stage. (5mks)
 - c) With examples describe what happens during continuity and discontinuity in growth. (10mks)
- 4 a) Discuss the role of motivation in human behavior. (10mks)
- b) How is this relevant in learning? (10mks)
- 5 a) How does social learning influence behavior? (8mks)
- b) Explain the four components of language development. (12mks)