COURSE CODE: ZDS 3121  
COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES EXAM

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: BA ARTS

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.
1. (a) With reference to different authors/scholars, explain what is meant by Development. (6 Marks)

(b) Explain in detail the contents of the following theories

(i) Modernization Theory (10 Marks)

(ii) Dependency Theory (10 Marks)

(c) Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) have been changed to Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Discuss the basic tenets of Sustainable Development. (4 Marks)

2. Distinguish between Bilateral and Multilateral Aid in world development, bringing out four advantages and four disadvantages of each. (20 Marks)

3. It is argued that for developing countries to attain meaningful development, they must embrace globalization as a concept. Using relevant examples, discuss how Kenya stands to benefit from globalization. (20 Marks).

4. Explain any four advantages and four disadvantages of MNCs to poor countries such as Kenya. (20 Marks)

5. (a) Kenya needs real development and not just Economic growth alone. Discuss. (10 Marks)

(b) Poor leadership is a manifestation of bad governance in Third World countries. Discuss any five characteristics of good governance in the Kenyan context. (10 Marks)