



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2017 APRIL EXAMS**

**KISUMU CAMPUS (REGULAR)**

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**COURSE CODE: ZDS 3121**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES EXAM**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: BA ARTS**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**1.(a)** With reference to different authors/scholars, explain what is meant by Development. **(6 Marks)**

**(b)** Explain in detail the contents of the following theories

**(i)** Modernization Theory **(10 Marks)**

**(ii)** Dependency Theory **(10 Marks)**

**(c)** Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) have been changed to Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). Discuss the basic tenets of Sustainable Development. **(4 Marks)**

**2.** Distinguish between Bilateral and Multilateral Aid in world development, bringing out four advantages and four disadvantages of each. **(20 Marks)**

**3.** It is argued that for developing countries to attain meaningful development, they must embrace globalization as a concept. Using relevant examples, discuss how Kenya stands to benefit from globalization. **(20 Marks).**

**4.** Explain any four advantages and four disadvantages of MNCs to poor countries such as Kenya. **(20 Marks)**

**5. (a)** Kenya needs real development and not just Economic growth alone. Discuss. **(10 Marks)**

**(b)** Poor leadership is a manifestation of bad governance in Third World countries. Discuss any five characteristics of good governance in the Kenyan context. **(10 Marks)**