

# JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF INFORMATICS AND INNOVATIVE SYSTEMS DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & SOFTWARE ENGINEERING UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

# $2^{ND}$ YEAR $1^{ST}$ SEMESTER 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR

### MAIN CAMPUS

**COURSE CODE: SCS 3231** 

TITLE: DATA COMMUNICATION AND NETWORKS

**COURSE EXAM VENUE:** 

**STREAM:** 

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

**TIME: 2HRS** 

### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Answer ONE (COMPULSARY) and ANY TWO questions
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room

# QUESTION 1 [30 MARKS]

a.	What is e-mail? Describe the characteristics.	(3marks)
b.	What is a ICT? Define it precisely.	(2marks)
c.	What is the main difference between Communication and transmission	(4marks)
d.	What is network topology?	(2marks)
e.	Briefly describe five benefits of computer Networks	(5marks)

f. Distinguish between different types of networks (5marks)

g. Describe Human and Computer interface (HCI) (5marks)

h. Name and briefly describe the smallest geographical network classification, also considered the building block when creating larger networks. (4marks)

# **QUESTION 2 [20 MARKS]**

a. Briefly describe five benefits of computer Networks (5marks)

b. Distinguish between different types of networks (5marks)

c. Describe Human and Computer Network (5marks)

d. Name and briefly describe the smallest geographical network classification, also considered the building block when creating larger networks. (5marks)

### **QUESTION 3 [20 MARKS]**

a. What name is given to a computer operating independently from other computers (2marks)

- b. Explain the following Data Communication terms: Client, WAN, MAN, Server LAN, Peer-To-Peer (12marks)
- c. Name and briefly explain a computer Network where all computers are considered equal with no one computer in charge (3marks)

d. Outline three challenges organizations without Computer networks are experiencing (3marks)

# **QUESTION 4 [20 MARKS]**

- a What is the main difference between Communication and transmission (5 marks)
- b. Describe what Internet is all about stating its benefits to your studies and later in your career. (10 marks)
- c. Briefly describe issues/challenges surrounding the use of Internet use (5 marks)

# **QUESTION 5 [20 MARKS]**

- a. d. Briefly describe some of the factors that would make you avoid putting your data to into data networks and Internet (5marks)
- b. State and briefly describe major strategic advantages of a research Institution using using data communication Networks will have over non connected ones. (8marks)
- c. What is meant by Data Communication and explain its characteristics? (2marks)
- d. Explain three different types of topologies used in data communications and networks. (5marks)