

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS WITH IT 3rd YEAR 2nd SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR BONDO –MAIN CAMPUS- FULL TIME

COURSE CODE: DPS 312

COURSE TITLE: RURAL DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES IN KENYA EXAM VENUE: STREAM:

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
- **3.** Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

Q1. a) Give a brief historical background of rural development strategies as used in Kenya since independence (16 Marks)

c) How have NGOs contributed towards rural development in Kenya (14 Marks)

Q2. Discuss the administrative arrangements/structure used in the implementation of the Special Rural Development Program (SRDP) in the six selected areas that were covered under Phase One of the project (20 Marks)

Q3. What were the achievements and failures of the District Focus for Rural Development in Kenya (20 Marks)

Q4. Trace the origins of Harambee as a rural development strategy and explain its contributions to rural development (20 Marks)

Q5. Assess the effectiveness of the Constituency Development Fund in rural development in Kenya (20 Marks)