



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF**  
**EDUCATION WITH IT**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: AKI 101**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: BED-ARTS (SB)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION: APRIL 2017**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

### **SWALI LA KWANZA (LAZIMA)**

- a) Kwa tafsili, eleza maana ya lugha. (Alama 10)
- b) Kwa kutoa mifano, jadili sifa mbalimbali za lugha ya binadamu. (Alama 20)

### **SWALI LA PILI**

Huku ukitoa mifano mwafaka, fafania nadharia mbalimbali kuhusu asili ya lugha. (Alama 20)

### **SWALI LA TATU**

- a) Eleza kwa tafsili maana ya Isimu. (Alama 10)
- b) Kwa kuzingatia mifano, tofautisha matawi ya Isimu yafuatayo:
  - i) Fonetiki (Alama 2)
  - ii) Fonolojia (Alama 2)
  - iii) Mofolojia (Alama 2)
  - iv) Sintaksia (Alama 2)
  - v) Semantiki (Alama 2)

### **SWALI LA NNE**

Kwa kutoa mifano eleza dhana zifuatazo:

- a) Lugha semwa na lugha andishi. (Alama 10)
- b) Isimu dayakronia na Isimu sinkronia. (Alama 10)

### **SWALI LA TANO**

Jadili kwa kina uainishaji wa lugha za binadamu kwa kutoa mifano. (Alama 20)