

**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT  
EDUCATION (BECPE)**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER, DECEMBER 2013-APRIL, 2014 MAIN CAMPUS.**

**COURSE TITLE – DEVELOPMENTAL STUDIES**

**COURSE CODE – SLB 3121**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. This paper contains five questions.**
- 2. Answer question (1) compulsory and other two questions.**
- 3. Write all your answers in the booklet provided.**

**QUESTIONS**

Q1. (a) Write short notes on the following:

- |  |         |
|--|---------|
| (i) Modernization theory   | (3mks)  |
| (ii) Dependency theory   | (3mks)  |
| (b) Outline goals of economic development  | (9mks)  |
| What is Globalization?   | (4mks)  |
| <br>   |         |
| (c) Explain three advantages and three disadvantages of an increasing population | (15mks) |

Q2. (a) What is Globalization (4 marks)  
(b) State four advantages and disadvantages (16mks)

Q3. (a) What five the challenges facing women in development? (10mks)  
(b) Explain two strategies to empower women. (10mks)

Q4. Explain factors that led to industrialization of Africa and Europe. (20mks)

Q5. Discuss five importance of participation in developments (20mks)