



**JARAMOGI ODINGA OGINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION  
ARTS WITH IT**

**4<sup>TH</sup> YEAR, 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER, 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**NAMBALE CAMPUS, REGULAR: DEC-2017**

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**COURSE CODE: EMA 412**

**COURSE TITLE: PLANNING AND ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION**

**DATE .....**

**STREAM: BED (Arts)**

**TIME: 2HOURS**

**EXAM SESSION: December, 2017**

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**Instructions:**

**1 Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other TWO questions.**

**2 Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**

**3 Candidate must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

### QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a) Define the following terms as applied to education
- I) Planning (3mks)
  - II) Economics (2mks)
- b) Suggest the possible solutions for the success of educational planning (5mks)
- c) Justify the study of educational planning by teachers (6mks)
- d) Using relevant examples explain the following costs as applied in education
- i) Capital (3mks)
  - ii) Opportunity cost (3mks)
  - iii) Recurrent costs (2mks)
- e) Justify the studying of economics of education by teachers (6mks)

### QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss **five** factors that influence the social demand of education in Kenya (10mks)
- b) Discuss five characteristics of educational planning (10mks)

### QUESTION THREE

- a) Analyze the psychological factors affecting educational planning (10mks)
- b) Recommend **five** strategies for dealing with the problem of educated unemployment in Kenya (10mks)

### QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss five indicators of internal efficiency (10mks)
- b) Briefly discuss the merits and demerits of cost-benefit analysis in educational planning (10mks)

### QUESTION FIVE

- a) Using social returns to educational approach, discuss six reasons why government should invest more in primary education (12mks)
- b) Explain how the following factors constraint educational planning in Kenya
- i) Political factors (4mks)

ii) Statistical data

(4mks)