



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF**  
**EDUCATION WITH IT**  
**3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: AKI 310**

**COURSE TITLE: HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE LINGUISTICS**

**EXAM VENUE: AH**

**STREAM: BED-ARTS (REGULAR)**

**DATE: 20/04/17**

**EXAM SESSION: 2.00 – 4.00PM**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

### **SWALI LA KWANZA (LAZIMA)**

- a) Fafanua maana ya Isimu Historia na Linganishi. (Alama 6)
- b) Kwa kutoa mifano eleza namna lugha huainishwa kimuundo. (Alama 15)
- c) Fafanua dhana zifuatazo:
  - i) Lugha mame (Alama 3)
  - ii) Lugha nasaba (Alama 3)
  - iii) Msambao wa kiisimu (Alama 3)

### **SWALI LA PILI**

Ukitumia mfano eleza sababu **tano** za kubadilika kwa lugha. (Alama 20)

### **SWALI LA TATU**

Pambanua misingi **mitatu** mikuu katika umbuji upya wa lugha. (Alama 20)

### **SWALI LA NNE**

Jadili nadharia zozote **mbili** zinazoeleza mabadiliko katika lugha (Alama 20)

### **SWALI LA TANO**

Kwa kutumia mchoro wa kinasaba hakiki nadharia kuwa Kiswahili ni kizazi cha jamii lugha za Mame-Benue-Kongo. (Alama 20)