



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

4th YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2017 DECEMBER EXAMS

MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3412

COURSE TITLE: NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BA ARTS

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1a). Resource management is important in all aspects. Discuss the main concerns of natural resource management for development practitioners. **(15mks)**

b). Sustainability is a critical component in Development. Give a detailed account with reference to Brundtland Report (WCED) and Sustainability approaches **(15mks)**

2. Rural livelihoods majorly depend on natural resources for survival. Discuss **Five** factors that lead the rural residents to exploit such resources. **(20mks)**

3. Fish resources are easily depleted through unsustainable fishing activities. Discuss **Five** possible causes of overfishing in Lake Victoria **(20mks)**

4. Land use is integral in Development. Explain why many parts of Kenya experience poor land use **(20mks)**.

5. “Global Capitalism is largely responsible for poor natural resource management in Kenya” Discuss **(20mks)**.