



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**  
**WITH IT**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: AKI 101**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: BED-ARTS (REGULAR)**

**DATE: EXAM SESSION: DECEMBER, 2017**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

### SWALI LA LAZIMA

- a) Taja na ueleze sifa TANO muhimu ~~zinazozingatiwa~~ katika ufafanuzi wa dhana ya lugha (Alama 10)
- b) Chimbuko la lugha linaweza kuelezwa kwa kuegemea mtazamo wa kidini. Jadili. (Alama 15)
- c) Fafanua dhima zozote TANO za lugha ya binadamu. (Alama 5)

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### SWALI LA PILI

- a) Kwa kurejelea wataalamu WAWILI, eleza maana ya Isimu. (Alama 4)
- b) Eleza misingi inayodhihirisha usayansi wa Isimu. (Alama 16)

### SWALI LA TATU

Jadili uhusiano uliopo kati ya Isimu na taaluma ~~nyingine~~. (Alama 20)

Commented [ZAR1]: Ngapi?

### SWALI LA NNE

- a) Eleza uhusiano uliopo kati ya fonetiki na fonolojia. (Alama 12)
- b) Huku ukitoe mifano, eleza dhana zifuatazo:
  - i) Foni (Alama 4)
  - ii) Fonimu (Alama 4)

### SWALI LA TANO

Fafanua matawi yafuatayo ya isimu kisha ueleze umuhimu wao:

- a) Mofolojia (Alama 4)
- b) Sintaksia (Alama 4)
- c) Semantiki (Alama 4)
- d) Fonetiki (Alama 4)
- e) Fonolojia (Alama 4)

Commented [ZAR2]: Haya yamezingatiwa katika swali la nne. Unaweza mambo tofauti na haya